

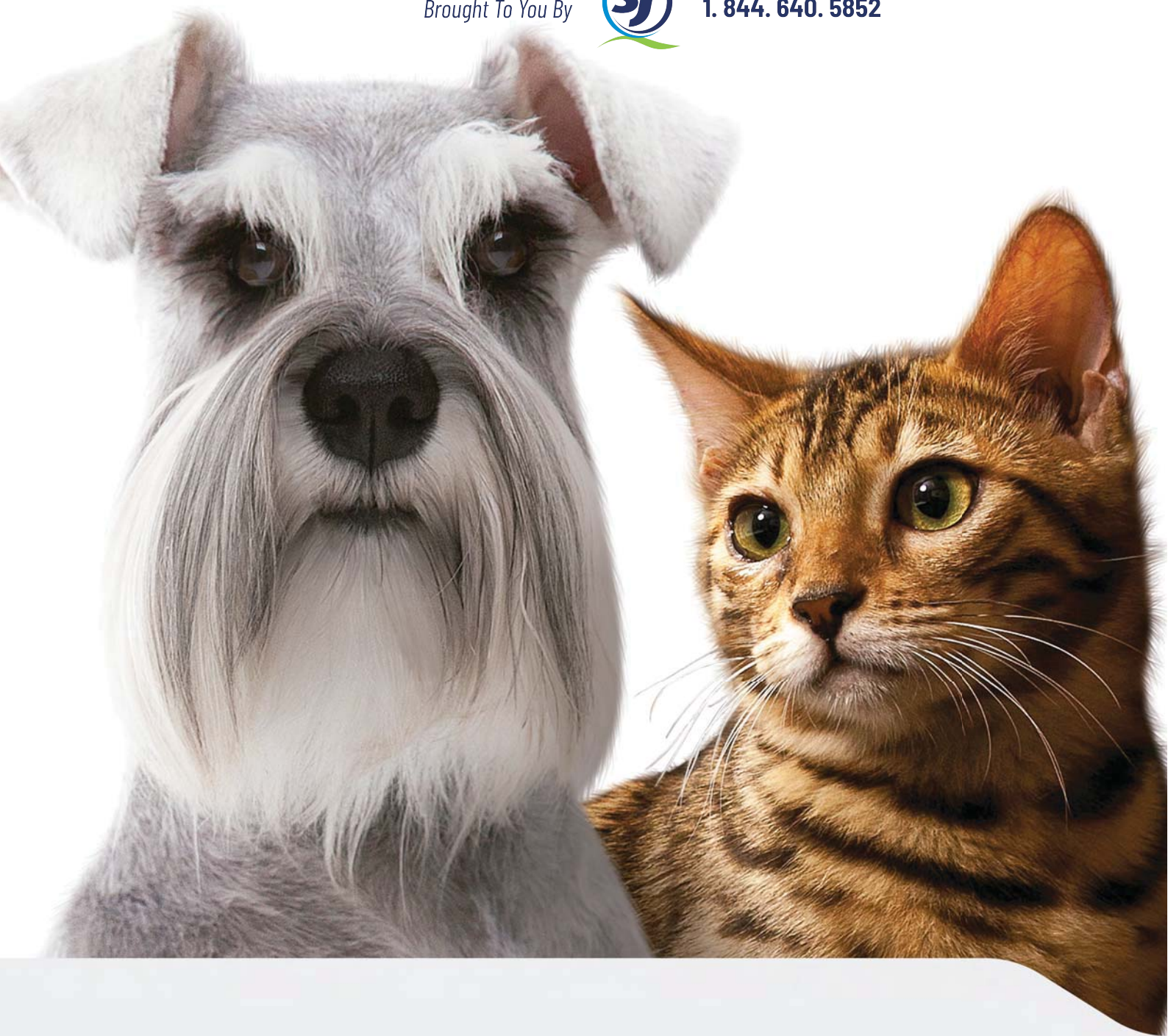
EQUILÍBRIO[®]

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V E T E R I N A R Y

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CLINICAL NUTRITION: SOLUTIONS FOR
URINARY TRACT DISORDERS OF DOGS AND CATS

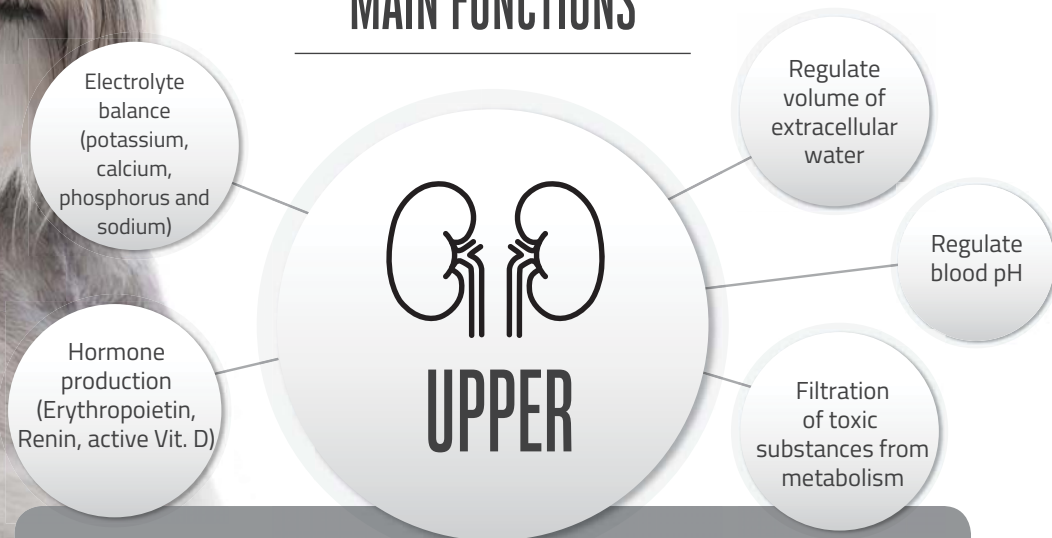


URINARY SYSTEM:

The **urinary system of dogs and cats** is responsible for several functions ranging from the filtration of substances that can be harmful to the health of pets to the hormones production. For urinary tract disorders, **Equilíbrio Veterinary** has an excellent portfolio of clinical nutrition.



MAIN FUNCTIONS



MAIN DISORDERS IN DOGS AND CATS

Chronic Kidney Disease

(CKD) - Progressive loss of the number of functional nephrons:

- Infections;
- Ischemia;
- Exogenous toxic substances.

Chronic kidney disease

(CKD) - Progressive loss of the number of functional nephrons:

- Initial kidney injury leads to gradual loss of nephrons over time;
- Acquired chronic kidney disease - average age from 7 to 9 years;
- Juvenile/hereditary chronic kidney disease - average age from months to 4 years.



URINARY SYSTEM:



MAIN FUNCTION

Temporary urine storage



LOWER

MAIN DISORDERS IN DOGS

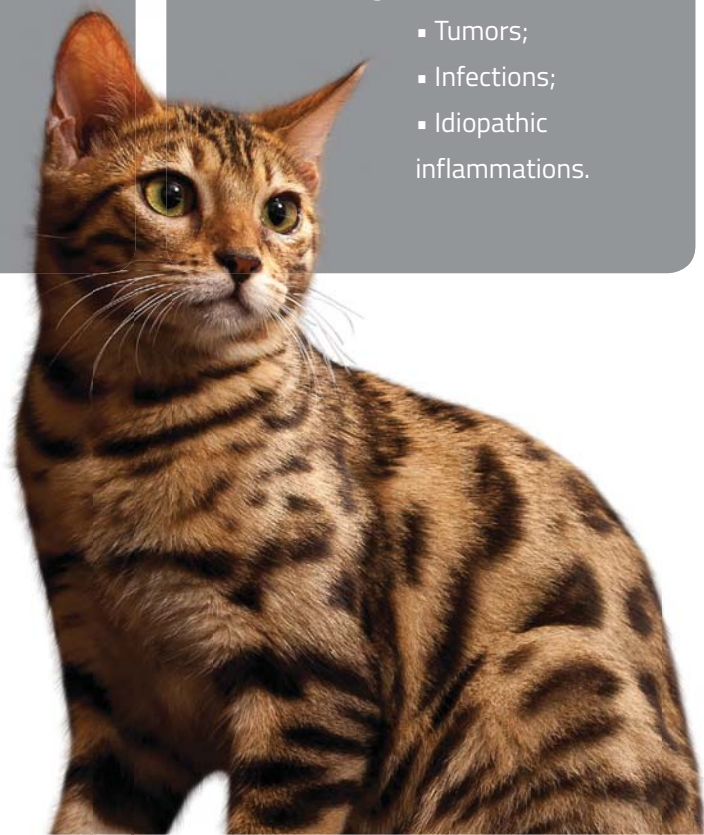
Lower Urinary Tract Infections (LUTI):

- Bacterial cystitis;
- Stones.

MAIN DISORDERS IN CATS

Feline Lower Urinary Tract Disease (FLUTD);

- Uroliths (e.g. struvite/oxalate);
- Tumors;
- Infections;
- Idiopathic inflammations.





- **Chronic Kidney Disease (CKD)**
- **Acute Kidney Disease (AKD)**



Reduced protein level

Assists in the control of proteinuria and clinical signs associated with uremia.



Omega 3 - EPA/DHA

Renoprotective effect, helping reduce glomerular hypertension and inflammation.

Seaweed flour
Shizochytrium sp +
fish oil

SOURCE OF EPA/DHA

NATURAL ANTIOXIDANTS

Assist in reducing renal oxidative stress.

CONTROLLED SODIUM

Assist in osmotic balance.

RESTRICTED PHOSPHORUS

Assist in delaying disease progression and control complications resulting from hyperphosphatemia.

POTASSIUM CITRATE

Assist in maintaining a more alkaline pH.

SOLUBLE FIBER AND PREBIOTICS

Assist in intestinal health - higher nitrogen fixation by the microbiota.

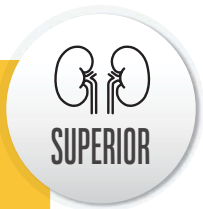
FOOD MANAGEMENT

NOTES:

- If possible, divide the daily amount into at least 4 meals a day to prevent overloading the patient.
- Ensure easy access to water at all times.
- Plan a long transition period from the original diet to this one (15 days).
- Do not offer this food to patients in acute crisis or hospitalized, which may lead to future aversion to the food.

RE RENAL GATOS

SCIENTIFIC APPROVED



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- **Acute Kidney Disease (AKD)**



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UR

URINARY
CÃES

SCIENTIFIC APPROVED



INFERIOR

- Dissolution and prevention of struvite stones
- Bacterial cystitis



Controlled levels of sodium

Appropriate sodium contents to stimulate water intake.



Appropriate urinary pH

Dissolution and prevention of struvite stones.

Recommendation for use: up to 6 months.*

*Or according to veterinary recommendation.

PHOSPHORUS AND MAGNESIUM REDUCTION

Prevent formation of struvite uroliths.

MODERATE PROTEIN

Reduction of ammonia and ammonium formation.

SLIGHTLY ACID pH

Target: 5.8 to 6.2 – promote dissolution of struvite.

SOLUBLE FIBER AND PREBIOTICS

Assist in intestinal health - higher nitrogen fixation by the microbiota.

FOOD MANAGEMENT

NOTES:

- Use recommended until the struvite stones are dissolved and/or up to six months, maximum, for prevention of recurrences.
- Ensure easy access to water at all times.
- Size and number of stones may influence duration of treatment.
- Periods above the recommended require monitoring of the patient's acid-base status.

UR

URINARY GATOS

SCIENTIFIC APPROVED



- Dissolution and prevention of struvite stones
- Feline Lower Urinary Tract Disease (FLUTD)



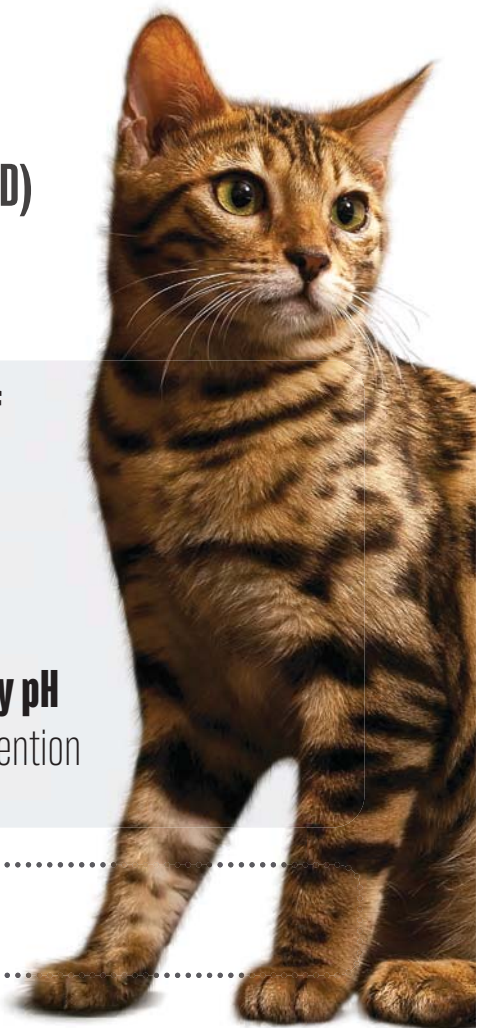
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